

# GRADUATE SCHOOL OF EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Interim Dean: Lionel C. Howard

Interim Academic Dean: Jennifer Clayton

Associate Dean for Research and External Relations: Maxine Freund

Associate Dean, Office of Student Life: Natalie B. Milman

Associate Dean for Administration and Operations: Meg Holland

Assistant Dean, Office of Student Life: Laura DeLuca

The Graduate School of Education and Human Development (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/about/>) is the administrative unit for the Departments of Counseling and Human Development, Curriculum and Pedagogy, Educational Leadership, Human and Organizational Learning, and Special Education and Disability Studies. The School offers master of arts in education and human development, master of arts in teaching, master of education, education specialist, doctor of philosophy, and doctor of education degree programs. Academic programs are offered in numerous fields of study.

In addition to its degree programs, the School offers graduate and post-graduate certificate programs; credit and noncredit workshops designed to meet the unique needs of metropolitan area school systems and other clientele in industry and government; and a wide range of courses for teachers who wish to pursue advanced studies and/or additional endorsements, as well as for degree students who want to pursue initial teacher licensure. Clinical facilities are provided by the Community Counseling Service Center (<http://gsehd.gwu.edu/ccsc/>), which supports counseling internships as well as outreach services to the community.

All programs are designed to meet the broad needs of individuals who seek the knowledge and skills necessary to provide effective learning and teaching, research, services, and leadership in a variety of settings that cover the entire life span. Special curricula are individually tailored for liberal arts graduates and graduates of other professional schools who are interested in teaching or in other human services areas. Some programs and courses are also offered at off-campus locations or via distance education.

Field and internship experiences required in master's and doctoral programs are provided in cooperation with public and private schools, social and health agencies, museums, institutions in the business community, institutions of higher education, nonprofit and professional associations, and the federal government. Licensure is facilitated through GSEHD (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/certification-licensing/>).

The educator preparation programs in the Graduate School of Education and Human Development are accredited by the Council for the Accreditation of Educator Preparation (CAEP) and are state-approved by the District of Columbia Office of the State Superintendent of Education (OSSE). Programs that prepare students to become eligible for licensure as a professional counselor

are accredited by The Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP).

## Mission

The Graduate School of Education and Human Development, strategically based in the nation's capital and serving the global community, develops informed and skilled leaders through innovative teaching and learning. Students engage in scholarly inquiry that links policy, research, and practice across the lifespan and fosters continuous self-examination and critical analysis towards excellence.

## Bridging Concepts

The following bridging concepts are central to the unified conceptual framework of the School and weave through the mission, goals, and initiatives of its strategic plan.

- Research and scholarship are prerequisite to the improvement of educational practice.
- Leadership is critical in the transformation of education and human development at all levels.
- Building reflective practitioners through the integration of theory and practice must be a focus of all programs.
- A community of diverse learners is prerequisite to success in the education and human development professions.

## REGULATIONS

### Regulations

GSHED Regulations (p. 2)

- Admission Requirements (p. 2)
- English Language Requirements for International Students (p. 2)
- Academic Policies (p. 2)
  - Incompletes (p. 2)
  - Academic Standing (p. 2)
  - Comprehensive Examination (p. 2)
- Continuous Enrollment (p. 3)
- Leave of Absence (p. 3)
- Class Attendance Policy (p. 3)

Master's Degree Programs (p. 3)

- Admission Requirements
- Plan of Study
- Transfer Credit
- Teacher Certification Preparation Programs
- PRAXIS® Teacher Licensure Assessments
- Master's Thesis Option
- Second Master's Degree

Education Specialist Program (p. 6)

- Admission Requirements
- Programs of Study and Degree Requirements
- Comprehensive Examination

#### Doctoral Degree Programs (p. 6)

- Plan of Study
- Doctor of Philosophy Degree
- Doctor of Education Degree
- Admission Requirements
- Pre-Candidacy and Candidacy
- Doctoral Dissertation

#### Certificates (p. 8)

---

## GSEHD Regulations

The Graduate School of Education and Human Development (GSEHD) provides an online Master's, Education Specialist, and Certificate Student Handbook (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/student-services/>) and Doctoral Student Handbook (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/student-services/>). These online handbooks contain additional updated information on policies, regulations, and other matters of concern to enrolled and admitted students. It is the responsibility of the student to be aware of the information contained in both this Bulletin and the appropriate Student Handbook. Students should also consult departmental/program handbooks and guidelines.

#### Admission Requirements

The Graduate School of Education and Human Development seeks applicants with strong academic potential, high motivation, and aptitude to do graduate-level work. Admission decisions are based on an evaluation of all material submitted in support of the application. The School requires a bachelor's degree from a regionally accredited institution, official transcripts of all previous undergraduate and graduate coursework, and one letter of recommendation. Applicants who attended university outside of the United States may be required to submit English Test Scores that meet University requirements. Doctoral programs require a master's degree from a regionally accredited institution. Individual programs may have additional requirements, including but not limited to additional letters of recommendation, a writing sample, an interview, GRE scores, and or relevant professional or academic experience. Specific program admission requirements are detailed on the program pages of the GSEHD website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/academics/>).

#### English Language Requirements for International Students

Graduate applicants who have not completed a post-secondary degree from a regionally accredited US institution may be required to submit English Test Scores from the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), the academic International English Language Testing System (IELTS), or the Duolingo English Test. English language scores are valid for two years. The most recent test scores are used when applicants submit multiple scores. The required

minimum score for admission to a program is 100 on the Internet-based or 550 on the paper-based TOEFL, or an overall band score of 6.0 on the IELTS (with no individual band score below 5.0), or an overall score of 110 on the Duolingo English Test. Some programs may have higher minimum scores. Specified possible exemptions from this policy can be found on the Graduate Admissions (<https://graduate.admissions.gwu.edu/international-student-application-requirements/>) website.

Students with the following English language test scores are exempt from taking English for Academic Purposes (EAP) courses: TOEFL, 600 paper-based or 100 Internet-based; IELTS, overall band score of 7.0 with no individual band score below 6.0; or Duolingo English Test overall score of 120. Students with test scores below these minimums must register for an EAP course during their first semester. Students assigned EAP courses should anticipate additional tuition expenses as well as a possible extended period of time required to complete their degree program. EAP courses do not count toward degree requirements.

Students required to take an EAP course must earn a minimum grade of B- in the course. Students who do not earn a B- or above in their first course must take an additional EAP course in the subsequent semester. Students who earn an F in an EAP course must repeat the course and are subject to the process described in the Academic Standing (p. 2) section.

#### Academic Policies

Information on grades, the graduate student grading system, assignment of credits, Incompletes, grade-point average, and eligibility for graduation is found under University Regulations (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/>).

#### INCOMPLETES

The symbol I (Incomplete) indicates that a satisfactory explanation of extenuating circumstances has been given to the instructor for the student's inability to complete the required work of the course during the semester of enrollment. Conditions under which the symbol I (Incomplete) can be assigned are described under University Regulations (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/>) in this Bulletin. Students are required to complete an Incomplete Contract form (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/sites/g/files/zaxdzs4166/files/2021-09/incomplete-contract.pdf>) with their instructor, which can be found in the GSEHD Office of Student Success (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/student-success/>).

#### ACADEMIC STANDING

An overall grade-point average of 3.0 is required for graduation. Students who have a cumulative GPA below 3.0, or receive a grade of C or below in more than 6 credits, or receive a grade of F will have an academic hold placed on their account and may be subject to program removal. Students must meet with a representative of the Dean's Office before enrollment in further coursework is allowed. More detailed information can be found in the GSEHD student handbooks.

#### COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

A comprehensive examination is required for some master's and all doctoral programs. Candidates who plan to take the examination

must file a request for exam clearance either with their academic program or with the Office of Student Life of the Graduate School of Education and Human Development by the published deadline.

#### Continuous Enrollment

Students must be continuously enrolled in GSEHD unless the Dean's Office grants a leave of absence. Failure to register each fall and spring semester will result in a lapse of candidacy. Subsequent readmission is subject to whatever new conditions and regulations have been established by the School. See Continuous Enrollment Status under University Regulations (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/#graduatetext>).

When master's degree candidates are sitting for a comprehensive examination and are not otherwise enrolled in coursework, they may prepare for and sit for the exam in continuous enrollment status. If not enrolled in other coursework, doctoral and education specialist students are required to enroll in the examination preparation course, which carries a fee equivalent to 1 credit of tuition. See the Comprehensive Examination policy in the appropriate student handbook.

#### Leave of Absence

Students who, for personal reasons, are temporarily unable to continue their program of studies can request a leave of absence for a specific period of time not to exceed one calendar year during the total period of degree candidacy. If the request is approved, the student must register for a leave of absence each semester. If a student fails to register, degree candidacy is terminated. Students who need additional semesters of leave of absence must seek approval from the appropriate appeals committee.

#### Class Attendance Policy

Attending class and scheduled make-up classes, discussions, and other course meetings is a fundamental student responsibility. Faculty may use class attendance and participation as factors in determining course grades.

## DEPARTMENTS

### Departments

- Counseling and Human Development (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/counseling-human-development/>)
- Curriculum and Pedagogy (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/curriculum-pedagogy/>)
- Educational Leadership (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/>)
- Human and Organizational Learning (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/human-organizational-learning/>)
- Special Education and Disability Studies (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/special-education-disability-studies/>)

## MASTER'S

### Master's programs

- Master of Arts in Teaching (p. 3)
- Master of Education (p. 3)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development (p. 3)
- Combined Programs (p. 4)
- Admission Requirements (p. 5)
- Plan of Study (p. 5)
- Transfer Credit (p. 6)
- Teacher Certification Preparation Programs (p. 6)
- PRAXIS (p. 6)<sup>®</sup> Teacher Licensure Assessments
- Comprehensive Exam (p. 6)
- Second Master's Degree (p. 6)

---

### Master of Arts in Teaching

- Master of Arts in Teaching in the field of museum education (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/ma-teaching-museum-studies/>)

### Master of Education

- Master of Education in the field of elementary education (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/curriculum-pedagogy/elementary-education-master/>)

### Master of Arts in Education and Human Development

- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development individualized program (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/human-development-individualized-program/>)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of assessment, testing, and measurement in education (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/human-development-individualized-program/ma-assessment-testing-measurement/>)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of clinical mental health counseling (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/counseling-human-development/master-education-human-development-clinical-mental-health-counseling/>)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/curriculum-pedagogy/master-curriculum-instruction/>)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, elementary education concentration (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/curriculum-pedagogy/master-curriculum-instruction-elementary-education/>)

- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, interdisciplinary studies concentration (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/curriculum-pedagogy/education-human-development-curriculum-instruction-interdisciplinary-studies/>)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, reading and literacy education concentration (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/curriculum-pedagogy/education-human-development-curriculum-instruction-reading-literacy-education/>)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of early childhood special education (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/special-education-disability-studies/early-childhood-special-education/>)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of education policy studies (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/master-education-policy/>)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of educational leadership and administration (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/master-educational-leadership-administration/>)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of educational technology leadership (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/master-educational-technology-leadership/#text>)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of experiential Jewish education (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/master-experiential-jewish-education/>)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of higher education administration (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/master-higher-education-administration/#text>)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of interdisciplinary secondary transition services (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/interdisciplinary-secondary-transition-services/>)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of international education (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/master-international-education/>)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of Israel education (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/master-israel-education/>)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of organizational leadership and learning (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/human-organizational-learning/organizational-leadership-learning/>)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of rehabilitation counseling with licensure eligibility
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of school counseling (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/counseling-human-development/master-school-counseling/>)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of special education (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/special-education-disability-studies/maehd-special-education/>)
- Master of Arts and Education and Human Development in the field of special education, Licensure Track (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/special-education-disability-studies/maehd-special-education/>)
- Master of Arts and Education and Human Development in the field of special education, Non-Licensure Track (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/special-education-disability-studies/maehd-special-education-non-licensure/>)
- Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of special education for children with emotional and behavioral disabilities (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/special-education-children-emotional-behavioral-disabilities/>)

## Combined Programs

- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, elementary education concentration and Graduate Certificate in incorporating international perspectives in education (IIPE) (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/med-human-development-elementary-education-graduate-certificate-international-perspectives/>)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, elementary education concentration and Graduate Certificate in literacy education (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/curriculum-pedagogy/med-human-development-elementary-education-graduate-certificate-literacy-education/>)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, elementary education concentration and Graduate Certificate in TESOL (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/med-curriculum-instruction-elementary-education-graduate-certificate-tesol/>)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, interdisciplinary studies concentration and Graduate Certificate in assessment, testing, and measurement in education (ATM) (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/curriculum-pedagogy/education-human-development-curriculum-instruction-interdisciplinary-studies-gc-assessment-testing-and-measurement-in-education/>)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, interdisciplinary studies concentration and Graduate Certificate in



curriculum writing, evaluation, and development ([https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/curriculum-pedagogy/education-human-development-curriculum-instruction-interdisciplinary-studies\\_gc\\_curriculum\\_writing\\_evaluation\\_and\\_development/](https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/curriculum-pedagogy/education-human-development-curriculum-instruction-interdisciplinary-studies_gc_curriculum_writing_evaluation_and_development/))

- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, interdisciplinary studies concentration and Graduate Certificate in incorporating international perspectives in education (IPE) (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/med-curriculum-instruction-interdisciplinary-studies-graduate-certificate-international-perspectives/>)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, interdisciplinary studies concentration and Graduate Certificate in literacy education (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/med-curriculum-instruction-interdisciplinary-studies-graduate-certificate-literacy-education/>)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, interdisciplinary studies concentration and Graduate Certificate in teaching English to speakers of other languages (TESOL) (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/med-curriculum-instruction-interdisciplinary-studies-graduate-certificate-teaching-english-speakers-other-languages/>)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of curriculum and instruction, reading and literacy education concentration and Graduate Certificate in literacy education (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/dual-med-curriculum-instruction-reading-and-literacy-concentration-and-literacy-education-certificate/>)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of educational technology leadership and Graduate Certificate in educational technology leadership ([https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/master-educational-technology-leadership\\_gc\\_educational\\_technology\\_leadership/](https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/master-educational-technology-leadership_gc_educational_technology_leadership/))
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of educational technology leadership and Graduate Certificate in instructional design (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/master-educational-technology-leadership-and-gc-instructional-design/>)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of international education and Graduate Certificate in assessment, testing, and measurement (ATM) (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/med-international-education-graduate-certificate-assessment-testing-measurement/>)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of international education and Graduate Certificate in incorporating international perspectives in education (IPE) (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/med-international-education-graduate-certificate-iipe/>)

- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of international education and Graduate Certificate in teaching English to speakers of other languages (TESOL) (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/med-international-education-graduate-certificate-tesol/>)
- Dual Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of organizational leadership and learning and Graduate Certificate in sustainability leadership (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/human-organizational-learning/dual-ma-organizational-leadership-and-learning-gc-sustainability-leadership/>)
- Dual Master of Business Administration and Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of higher education administration (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/dual-mba-med-higher-education-administration/>)
- Joint Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of education policy studies and Juris Doctor (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/dual-med-education-policy-studies-jd/>)
- Joint Master of Arts in Education and Human Development in the field of higher education administration and Juris Doctor (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/dual-jd-med-higher-education-administration/>)

## Admission Requirements

The Graduate School of Education and Human Development (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/about/>) seeks applicants with strong academic potential, high motivation, and aptitude to do graduate-level work. Admission decisions are based on an evaluation of all material submitted in support of the application. The School requires a bachelor's degree from a regionally accredited institution, official transcripts of all previous undergraduate and graduate coursework, and one letter of recommendation. Applicants who attended university outside of the United States may be required to submit English Test Scores that meet University requirements. Individual programs may have additional requirements, including but not limited to additional letters of recommendation, a writing sample, an interview, GRE scores, and/or relevant professional or academic experience. Specific program admission requirements are detailed on the program pages of the GSEHD website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/academics/>).

## Plan of Study

The plan of study leading to a master's degree varies by program, but all require a minimum of 30 graduate credits including a program-approved 3-credit research methods course to satisfy the research requirements. Several programs have additional credit and/or capstone requirements.

All degree requirements must be completed within six years, whether study is full- or part-time. More detailed information can be found in the GSEHD Master's, Education Specialist, and Certificate Student Handbook (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/student-services/>).

## Transfer Credit

Transfer credit is granted for approved courses taken at other regionally accredited institutions. One semester (and a maximum of 12 credits) of GSEHD coursework taken in non-degree status may be credited toward the master's degree. Transfer credit, either from GW or a different institution, is not granted for work completed five or more years before application for admission or readmission to master's candidacy. Courses used to fulfill the requirements of another degree program are ineligible for transfer. All work accepted for transfer must have been earned with a minimum grade of B and must be approved for acceptance by both the advisor and the dean. *Credit, Satisfactory, Audit*, or other non-letter grades are not acceptable.

## Teacher Certification Preparation Programs

Programs are available to prepare students for teacher licensure in elementary and special education through the master of arts in the field of education and human development and master of education degree programs. Students who plan to prepare for licensure must apply to the appropriate degree program. These degree programs are also available to credentialed teachers seeking additional endorsements.

In accordance with the 2008 Higher Education Opportunity Act, Title II, Section 205, The George Washington University Graduate School of Education and Human Development provides required information in response to any request by potential applicants, guidance counselors, and prospective employers. Visit the GSEHD website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/academic-accountability/>) for additional information.

## PRAXIS<sup>®</sup> Teacher Licensure Assessments

All degree programs preparing students for initial teacher licensure require completion of the Educational Testing Service PRAXIS<sup>®</sup> teacher assessments as specified by the Office of the State Superintendent of Education (OSSE) of the District of Columbia.

The master's degree program preparing students for licensure in school counseling requires completion of the Educational Testing Service PRAXIS<sup>®</sup> assessment as specified by the Office of the State Superintendent of Education (OSSE) of the District of Columbia.

Although completion of the PRAXIS<sup>®</sup> is not required for graduation, students in the master's degree program, the post-master's certificate, and the education specialist degrees who are preparing for licensure in educational administration follow the state-approved program, PRAXIS<sup>®</sup> test requirements put forth by the Office of the State Superintendent of Education (OSSE) of the District of Columbia.

## Comprehensive Examination

A comprehensive examination may be required, depending on field of study.

## Second Master's Degree

Persons seeking a second master's degree in the Graduate School of Education and Human Development must complete all core and

specialization requirements and a minimum residency requirement of 24 credits. Students seeking a second master's degree must follow the application procedures described under each degree on the GSEHD website (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/academics/>).

## EDUCATION SPECIALIST

### Education Specialist Programs

- Education Specialist in the field of educational leadership and administration (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/education-specialist/>)
- Education Specialist in the field of special education leadership (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/special-education-disability-studies/doctor-special-education-leadership/>)

The Graduate School of Education and Human Development (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/about/>) program of advanced study leading to the degree of education specialist (EdS) is for students with a master's degree who seek further professional preparation. The program is primarily available in the field of educational leadership and administration, but is also available in the fields of counseling, curriculum and instruction, education policy, higher education administration, human and organizational learning, and special education on an individualized basis.

### Admission Requirements

The following are required for entrance to the education specialist program in educational leadership and administration: an undergraduate degree and a master's degree from a regionally accredited institution, and one year of teaching experience. Two letters of recommendation, one from a professional supervisor and one from the most recent graduate faculty advisor, are required, along with a statement of professional goals. Each applicant must be interviewed and recommended by a faculty advisor.

### Programs of Study and Degree Requirements

A minimum of 30 credits beyond the requirements for a master's degree is required. At least 21 credits of this work must be taken in residence at GSEHD. A maximum of five calendar years is allowed for completion of the program. More detailed information can be found in the GSEHD Master's, Education Specialist, and Certificate Student Handbook (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/student-services/>).

### Comprehensive Examination

A comprehensive examination may be required, depending on field of study.

## DOCTORAL

### Doctoral Degree Programs

#### Doctoral programs

- Doctor of Education in the field of curriculum and instruction (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/curriculum-pedagogy/doctor-curriculum-instruction/>)

- Doctor of Education in the field of educational leadership and administration (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/doctor-educational-leadership-administration/>)
- Doctor of Education in the field of higher education administration (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/doctor-higher-education-administration/>)
- Doctor of Education in the field of human and organizational learning (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/human-organizational-learning/doctor-human-organizational-learning/>)
- Doctor of Education in the field of special education (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/special-education-disability-studies/doctor-special-education/>)
- Doctor of Philosophy in the field of counseling (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/counseling-human-development/doctor-counseling/>)
- Doctor of Philosophy in education (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/doctor-education/>)
  - Doctor of Philosophy in education, comparative and international education concentration (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/doctor-education/concentration-comparative-international-education/>)
  - Doctor of Philosophy in education, curriculum and instruction concentration (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/doctor-education/concentration-curriculum-instruction/>)
  - Doctor of Philosophy in education, education and inequality concentration (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/doctor-education/concentration-education-inequality/>)
  - Doctor of Philosophy in education, education policy concentration (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/doctor-education/concentration-education-policy/>)
  - Doctor of Philosophy in education, human–technology collaboration (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/doctor-education/concentration-human-technology-collaboration/>)
  - Doctor of Philosophy in education, human and organizational learning concentration (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/doctor-education/concentration-human-organizational-learning/>)

## Combined program

- Dual Doctor of Education in the field of human and organizational learning and Graduate Certificate in assessment, testing, and measurement in education (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/human-organizational-learning/doctor-human-organizational-learning-graduate-certificate-assessment-testing-and-measurement/>)

## Plan of Study

All doctoral students must complete at least 36 credits of coursework and at least 12 credits of dissertation research at GSEHD while enrolled in their doctoral program. Individual doctoral programs may have additional requirements.

For doctoral students, all degree requirements must be completed within eight (8) years from the time of admission to the doctoral program. Any leaves of absence do not count against this time limit. Students who require more time to complete their degree may appeal to the Post-Masters Appeals Committee. More detailed information can be found in the GSEHD Doctoral Student Handbook (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/student-services/>).

## Doctor of Philosophy Degree

The Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in the field of counseling is accredited by the Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs.

The Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in the field of education degree program is designed to create opportunities for cross-disciplinary research by concentrating on critical national and global problems in which education and human development play a significant role. To adequately address issues, scholars require both a strong foundation in education as well as theoretical and disciplinary grounding in multiple disciplines. The PhD program is distinguished by four characteristics: candidates apply to a cross-disciplinary research team that is focused on a critical problem related to education and human development; approaches to the research problems require a cross-disciplinary lens; students engage in individual and collaborative research throughout their program; and candidates aspire to careers in which the production of research is paramount. Current cross-disciplinary teams are organized around themes of: education and inequality, human-technology collaboration, curriculum and instruction, education policy, comparative and international education, and human and organizational learning. With the approval of a student's advisor, coursework may be taken in or from other departments of the University and through the Consortium.

### Admission Requirements, PhD

A master's degree from a regionally accredited institution is required. Materials to be submitted include: official transcripts, TOEFL scores (for international applicants), three letters of recommendation, and a statement of purpose. Each program has more specific details about these materials and additional requirements, such as GRE scores or writing samples. Selection is competitive and is based on the applicant's past achievements, perceived potential, and fit to the goals and mission of the program.

## Doctor of Education Degree

The Graduate School of Education and Human Development offers programs of advanced study leading to the degree of Doctor of Education (EdD). These programs provide major fields of study in curriculum and instruction, educational leadership and administration, higher education administration, human and organizational learning, and special education. With the approval

of a student's advisor, coursework may be taken in or from other departments of the University and through the Consortium.

#### Admission Requirements, EdD

A master's degree from a regionally accredited institution is required. Materials to be submitted include: official transcripts, TOEFL scores (for international applicants), two letters of recommendation, and a statement of purpose. Submission of GRE or similar test scores is optional. Each program has more specific details about these materials and additional requirements. Selection is competitive and is based on the applicant's past achievements, perceived potential, and fit to the goals and mission of the program.

### Pre-Candidacy and Candidacy

The Doctor of Philosophy and Doctor of Education programs are divided into two stages: pre-candidacy and candidacy. Students must complete the entire program within eight years. The minimum credit requirement in degree status for the doctorate is 36 credits of coursework in pre-candidacy. In most cases, coursework beyond the minimum is required.

In the pre-candidacy stage, all coursework in the program must be completed and the comprehensive examination passed. Coursework toward the doctorate is established on the basis of a framework of seven domains: knowledge of foundations; critical literature review; research methods; clarity of thought, as expressed both in speech and in writing; professional development; technological skills; and depth of knowledge of the specialty area. In addition, the PhD in Education requires successful completion of the research project.

The comprehensive examination is taken upon completion of all pre-candidacy coursework. Students taking the examination must be registered for at least 1 credit in the semester it is to be taken, and must file a request for exam clearance with their program or the GSEHD Office of Student Life by the published deadline.

The candidacy stage of doctoral study begins after successful completion of the content coursework *and* the comprehensive examination. A doctoral research dissertation committee is established and the candidate develops a dissertation proposal (this may be while registered in Pre-Dissertation Seminar). Upon successful completion of coursework listed on the approved program plan of study, and successful completion of the comprehensive exam, students must register for dissertation research at the rate of 3 or 6 credits each fall and spring semester. A minimum of 12 dissertation research credits are required for graduation. Students who have not defended their dissertation after 12 credits continue to register at the rate of 3 or 6 credits until they have reached 24 credits of dissertation research. Once they have reached their 24 credit maximum, they must register each subsequent fall and spring semester for 1 credit of Continuing Research until completion of their degree program with the successful defense of the dissertation to the Dissertation Oral Examination Committee. The accepted dissertation is submitted electronically, with a processing fee paid directly to ProQuest.

Detailed information on the doctoral programs and their administration is available in the GSEHD Doctoral Student Handbook (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/student-success/doctoral-student-handbook/>) and the Doctoral Student Journey (<https://gsehd.gwu.edu/student-success/doctoral-student-journey/>) guide. Students completing their degree program should refer to the section on Graduation Regulations, Participating in the Commencement Ceremony (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/university-regulations/#graduatetext>), under University Regulations.

### Doctoral Dissertation

All doctoral students must complete a doctoral dissertation. This includes the successful completion of an oral defense of the proposal and then of the completed dissertation. Additional information is available in the GSEHD Doctoral Student Handbook.

## CERTIFICATES

### Certificate Programs

The Graduate School of Education and Human Development offers the following graduate certificate programs. Graduate certificates do not constitute eligibility for an initial license or assure admission to a subsequent degree program. Courses taken as part of a certificate program may be applied toward advanced credentials or endorsements added to an initial license.

#### Graduate certificate programs

- Assessment, testing, and measurement in education (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/certificate-assessment-testing-measurement/>)
- Autism spectrum disorders (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/special-education-disability-studies/certificate-autism-spectrum-disorders/>)
- Counseling and life transitions (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/counseling-human-development/certificate-life-transitions/>)
- Curriculum writing, evaluation, and development (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/curriculum-pedagogy/certificate-curriculum-writing-evaluation-and-development/>)
- Educational technology leadership (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/certificate-technology-leadership/>)
- Foundations of rehabilitation services (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/counseling-human-development/certificate-foundations-of-rehabilitation-services/>)
- Incorporating international perspectives in education (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/certificate-incorporating-international-perspectives/>)
- Instructional design (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/certificate-instructional-design/>)



- Israel education (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/israel-education/>)
- Leadership development (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/human-organizational-learning/certificate-leadership-development/>)
- Literacy education (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/curriculum-pedagogy/certificate-literacy-education/>)
- Organizational learning and change (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/human-organizational-learning/certificate-organizational-learning-change/>)
- Science of reading for diverse learners
- Secondary transition leadership
- Social, emotional, and behavioral health for diverse learners
- Special education for cultural responsiveness and equity in teaching (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/special-education-disability-studies/certificate-special-education-cultural-responsiveness-and-equity-in-teaching/>)
- STEM master teacher (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/curriculum-pedagogy/certificate-stem-master-teacher/>)
- Sustainability leadership (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/human-organizational-learning/certificate-sustainability-leadership/>)
- Teaching English to speakers of other languages (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/curriculum-pedagogy/certificate-teaching-english-speakers-other-languages/>)
- Counseling (CNSL) (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/courses/cnsl/>)
- Curriculum and Pedagogy (CPED) (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/courses/cped/>)
- Educational Leadership (EDUC) (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/courses/educ/>)
- Human Development (HDEV) (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/courses/hdev/>)
- Human and Organizational Learning (HOL) (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/courses/hol/>)
- School of Education and Human Development (SEHD) (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/courses/sehd/>)
- Special Education and Disability Studies (SPED) (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/courses/sped/>)

## Post-Master's certificate programs

- Counseling (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/counseling-human-development/post-master-certificate/>)
- Educational leadership and administration (<https://bulletin.gwu.edu/education-human-development/educational-leadership/post-master-certificate-educational-leadership-administration/>)

## COURSES

### Explanation of Course Numbers

- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-level undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work assigned
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master's, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office