**DEcision Sciences**

**undergraduate**

**Bachelor's program**
- Bachelor of Business Administration (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/business/undergraduate-programs/business-administration/business-analytics)

**Combined programs**
- Dual Bachelor of Business Administration and Master of Science in the Field of Business Analytics (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/business/undergraduate-programs/dual)
- Dual Bachelor of Business Administration with a Major in Project Management and Master of Science in the Field of Project Management (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/business/undergraduate-programs/dual)

**graduate**

**Master's programs**
- Master of Science in Business Analytics (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/business/decision-science/ms-business-analytics)
- Master of Science in Project Management (http://bulletin.gwu.edu/business/graduate-programs/project-management-ms)

**faculty**


**associate professors** P. Delquie (Teaching), S. Jain (Teaching), H. Khamooshi (Teaching), A. Jarrah, S. Kanungo (Chair), Y.H. Kwak, S.Y. Prasad,

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**Courses**

**Explanation of Course Numbers**
- Courses in the 1000s are primarily introductory undergraduate courses
- Those in the 2000s to 4000s are upper-division undergraduate courses that can also be taken for graduate credit with permission and additional work
- Those in the 6000s and 8000s are for master’s, doctoral, and professional-level students
- The 6000s are open to advanced undergraduate students with approval of the instructor and the dean or advising office

**DNSC 1001. Business Analytics I: Statistics for Descriptive and Predictive Analytics. 3 Credits.**
Foundations of probability and statistical methodologies used in business analytics; probability laws, probability models, univariate and bivariate models and their applications, sampling, hypothesis testing, contingency table analysis, simple and multiple linear regression models.

**DNSC 2001. Business Analytics II: Predictive and Prescriptive Analytics. 3 Credits.**
Builds on the foundations of probability and statistical methodologies covered in DNSC 1001. Categorical data analysis; design of experiments and analysis of variants (ANOVA); multiple regression; parameter estimation and testing; residual analysis; indicator variables; model selection procedures; logistic regression; and applications of optimization models. Prerequisites: DNSC 1001 or STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1111.

**DNSC 3401. Introduction to Business Analytics. 3 Credits.**
Fundamentals of business analytics: what information it provides, how and when that information is used, and how it affects decision making. Working with uncertainty; understanding the dynamic nature of decision making; using data, regardless of its size; and making decisions with incomplete data. The simulation of real-life scenarios to support optimal decision making. Prerequisites: APSC 3115 or STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1111.

**DNSC 3402. Data Mining. 3 Credits.**
The practice of exploring and discovering actionable business intelligence from large amounts of data; concepts, methods, and tools; supervised and unsupervised data mining techniques for discovering relationships in large data sets and building predictive models; regression models, decision trees, neural networks, clustering, and association analysis. Prerequisites: APSC 3115 or STAT 1051 or STAT 1053 or STAT 1111; Math 1231 or Math 1252.

**DNSC 3403. Decision Models. 3 Credits.**
Design and develop decision models, using Excel and specialized decision support add-ins, and effectively interpret the models’ outputs. Equivalent courses may be substituted for the prerequisites. Prerequisites: DNSC 1001 and DNSC 2001.

**DNSC 4211. Programming for Analytics. 3 Credits.**
Handling and preparing data for business analytics; descriptive, predictive and prescriptive analytics; creating data stories in collaboration with and for end users and information consumers; scripting, publishing, and collaborating for data products. Prerequisites: DNSC 1001 and DNSC 2001. Recommended background: Some prior knowledge of a programming.

**DNSC 4279. Data Mining. 3 Credits.**
The practice of exploring and discovering actionable business intelligence from large amounts of data. Equivalent courses may be substituted for prerequisites DNSC 1001 and DNSC 2001. Prerequisites: DNSC 1001 and DNSC 2001; and Math 1231 or Math 1252.
**DNSC 4403. Decision Models. 3 Credits.**

Design and development of decision models using spreadsheet software with decision support add-ins; interpreting decision model outputs; commonly used classes of models; decision analysis spanning business disciplines. Restricted to juniors and seniors.

**DNSC 4404. Essentials of Project Management. 3 Credits.**

Theoretical foundations of and practical insights into project management; the role of project management in contemporary business and government organizations; the link between projects and strategy. Project design and development.

**DNSC 4900. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.**

**DNSC 6201. Introduction to Business Analytics. 1.5 Credit.**

An introduction to business analytic concepts, methods, and tools with concrete examples from industry applications; Big Data and the opportunities it has created for businesses to store, organize, and analyze vast amounts of information. Completion of a basic course in statistics prior to enrollment is recommended.

**DNSC 6202. Statistics for Managers. 3 Credits.**

Mathematical and statistical concepts employed in the solution of managerial problems. Applications of functions, elements of calculus, and linear algebra. Introduction to probability, frequency distributions, statistical inference, and regression and correlation.

**DNSC 6203. Statistics for Analytics I. 1.5 Credit.**

The foundations of statistical methodologies used in business analytics; statistical inference and probability models; methods of estimation, hypothesis testing, contingency table analysis, analysis of regression models and logit and probit analysis. Corequisite: DNSC 6206. Restricted to students in the MS in business analytics and graduate certificate in business analytics programs or with departmental permission.

**DNSC 6204. Decision Models. 1.5 Credit.**

Introduces the foundations of probability, along with the commonly used probability models (binomial, normal, and poisson) in predictive analytics. Restricted to students in the MS in business analytics and graduate certificate in business analytics programs or with departmental permission.

**DNSC 6205. Applied Probability Models. 1.5 Credit.**

**DNSC 6206. Computational Optimization. 3 Credits.**

**DNSC 6208. Optimization Methods and Applications. 3 Credits.**

Linear, network, integer, and nonlinear models and their fundamental underlying analytic concepts and solution methods; model development, formulation, solution and interpretation of results using powerful commercial software; intuitive understanding of solution methods and their underpinning theoretical paradigms for effective use of optimization models. Restricted to students in the master of science in business analytics degree program or with the permission of the instructor.

**DNSC 6209. Forecasting for Analytics. 1.5 Credit.**

Predictive analysis and use of blackbox models for time-series forecasting. Identifying hidden patterns and structures in the data and exploiting these for forecasting. Prerequisites: MBAD 6224 or DNSC 6202.

**DNSC 6210. Decision and Risk Analytics. 1.5 Credit.**

Concepts, methods, and practical tools to analyze managerial decisions involving risk and uncertainty. For the prerequisites, DNSC 6206 must be taken before DNSC 6203. DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203; and DNSC 6202 OR MBAD 6224 Restricted to students in the master of science in business analytics degree program or with program approval. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203; and DNSC 6202 OR MBAD 6224.

**DNSC 6211. Programming for Analytics. 3 Credits.**

Accessing, preparation, handling, and processing data that differ in variety, volume, and velocity. The ability to handle and process data is a core capability in the context of any analytics position in the industry. Development of a theoretical grounding in emerging paradigms like schema-less data. The programming environments typically employed include Python and R.

**DNSC 6212. Optimization Methods and Applications. 3 Credits.**

Linear, network, integer, and nonlinear models and their fundamental underlying analytic concepts and solution methods; model development, formulation, solution and interpretation of results using powerful commercial software; intuitive understanding of solution methods and their underpinning theoretical paradigms for effective use of optimization models. Restricted to students in the master of science in business analytics degree program or with the permission of the instructor.

**DNSC 6213. Statistics for Analytics II. 1.5 Credit.**

Statistical methodologies for business analytics in real world scenarios; introduction of high-level analytical techniques such as hierarchical linear modeling and mixed-effects modeling. Restricted to students in the MS in business analytics and graduate certificate in business analytics programs or with permission of the department. Prerequisite: DNSC 6203.

**DNSC 6214. Pricing and Revenue Management. 1.5 Credit.**

Methodologies for addressing pricing issues; tactical optimization of pricing and capacity allocation decisions; quantitative models of consumer behavior and constrained optimization. For the prerequisites, DNSC 6206 must be taken before DNSC 6203. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203; and DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224.

**DNSC 6215. Social Network Analytics. 1.5 Credit.**

Concepts, methods, and applications of network science; analyzing real networks and related phenomena such as organizational analysis, social power, fraud detection, and disease propagation. For the prerequisites, DNSC 6206 must be taken before DNSC 6203. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203; and DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224. Recommended background: Prior exposure to Python and R scripts.
DNSC 6216. Business Analytics Skills Workshops. 0-1.5 Credits.
A series of workshops covering project management techniques for analytics projects, team dynamics skills, communicating quantitative information, and ethics, security, and privacy policies in analytics.

DNSC 6217. Business Analytics Practicum. 1.5 Credit.
Working in small teams, students apply their analytics skills to projects sponsored by public or private institutions. Each team is advised by a faculty member, and the practicum sponsor designates a mentor to provide guidance to the team for the duration of the project. Prerequisite: MSBA degree candidacy.

DNSC 6219. Time Series Forecasting for Analytics. 3 Credits.
Predictive analysis and blackbox models for time series and econometric forecasting; identifying hidden patterns and structures in the univariate and multivariate time series data and exploiting these for forecasting; use of SAS to apply different forecasting models and methodologies to real life time-series data. For the prerequisites, DNSC 6206 must be taken before DNSC 6203. Restricted to students in the master of science in business analytics degree program or with the permission of the department. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203; and DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 6225. Business Process Simulation. 1.5 Credit.
Introduction to the approaches and issues involved in business process design; basic tools used to analyze and improve processes; process modelings using a powerful discrete-event simulation tool. For the prerequisites, DNSC 6206 must be taken before DNSC 6203. Restricted to students in the master of science in business analytics degree program or with program approval. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203; and DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 6230. Management of Technology Innovation. 3 Credits.

DNSC 6231. Consulting for Analytics. 1.5 Credit.
Practical tools used by analysts and managing analysts, within an organization or for an external consulting-focused organization, for integrating analytical skills into problem solving. Prerequisites: DNSC 6203, or DNSC 6206 or DNSC 6211.

DNSC 6234. Procurement and Contracting. 3 Credits.
Principles and concepts essential to effecting large procurement programs. Planning, sourcing, and contractual design for diverse acquisitions. Emphasis on federal government policy with comparison of buying at other governmental levels and the private sector.

DNSC 6235. Communication Strategies in Project Management. 3 Credits.
Communication leadership and management practices that facilitate successful project management; strategies and practices related to communication, change management, and performance reporting.

DNSC 6236. Project Quality Management. 3 Credits.
Current theories and practices regarding quality management as applied to manufacturing and the service industry, the application to project systems, and the application to individual projects. Prerequisite: None.

DNSC 6237. International Project Management. 1.5 Credit.
Augments the basics of project management with theory, practice, and methodology related to global project environment; practical investigation of the cultural environment in the context of managing global projects.

DNSC 6238. Project Management and Organizational Context. 1.5 Credit.
Organizational influences on project management practices; definition and classification of organizations; organizational culture; organizational strategy; project management practices that take place during initiation, planning, execution, monitoring and controlling, and closing processes.

DNSC 6239. Project Governance. 1.5 Credit.
An overview of project governance; models, practices and case studies.

DNSC 6247. Organization, Management, and Leadership. 3 Credits.
Fundamentals of human resource management for project managers. Tools and techniques for success in managing and leading people in a project environment.

DNSC 6250. Project Management Finance. 3 Credits.

DNSC 6251. Optimization Models for Decision Making. 1.5 Credit.
Optimization modeling techniques, including linear programming, sensitivity analysis, networks, integer programming, multiple objective optimization, and nonlinear and evolutionary programming. Prerequisites: DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 6252. Risk Analysis for Decision Making. 1.5 Credit.
Probabilistic modeling techniques with spreadsheet implementation, focusing on the concept of risk and methods for its analysis; risk attitudes, risk measures, decision trees, simulation models, game theory, real options approach, and risk communication. An equivalent course may be substituted for the prerequisite. Prerequisites: DNSC 6202 or DNSC 6224.

DNSC 6254. Risk Management. 1.5 Credit.
Basic principles of risk management practices. Developing a risk management plan, including identifying, analyzing, mitigating, and monitoring projects risks. Prerequisites: DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224 or MBAD 6221, MBAD 6222.

DNSC 6257. Cost Estimation and Control. 1.5 Credit.
Methods of developing project estimates during the planning stages and updating the estimates throughout the life of the project; monitoring, reporting, controlling, and managing project cost; relationships between project cost and other parameters, including scope, time, quality, reliability and procurement risk. Prerequisites: DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6221, MBAD 6222 or MBAD 6224.
DNSC 6258. Executive Decision Making. 1.5 Credit.
Concepts and methods for making complex decisions in business and government; identifying objectives and alternatives, setting priorities, and making collaborative decisions.

DNSC 6259. Project Portfolio Management. 1.5 Credit.
Management of an organization’s portfolio of projects for the overall success of the enterprise; alignment of projects with an organization’s strategy and goals and consistency with values and culture. Prerequisites: DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6221, MBAD 6222 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 6261. Introduction to Project and Program Management. 3 Credits.
Practical examination of how projects can be managed from start to finish, including specific emphasis on planning and controlling to avoid common pitfalls. Identifying needs, defining requirements, project costing, scheduling, resource allocation, and project politics.

DNSC 6262. Directed Computational Project Management. 3 Credits.
Practical examination of project management concepts by quantitative application using various software tools. Research in real cost data to support project calculations. Prerequisite: DNSC 6254, DNSC 6257, DNSC 6261, DNSC 6267.

DNSC 6263. Managing External Projects. 3 Credits.
Fundamentals of contract management from a project manager’s perspective. The outsourcing process, associated project strategies, and legal elements. Acquisition planning, vendor selection, contract formulation, and performance control.

DNSC 6267. Planning and Scheduling. 3 Credits.
Integrated planning, scheduling, and control systems for planning the scope of a project; optimizing time, cost, and resources; and monitoring and controlling schedules, including those for delayed projects. Prerequisites: DNSC 6202 and DNSC 6261.

DNSC 6269. Project Management Application. 3 Credits.
Students are expected to demonstrate integration of the knowledge accumulated in their study plan and apply integrated knowledge and experience to best practices, a project case history, and a handbook. Prerequisites: MSPM candidacy or permission of instructor/advisor.

DNSC 6274. Statistical Modeling and Analysis. 3 Credits.
The process of specifying, analyzing, and testing models of human and systemic behavior. Formalization of models; statistical test comparison and selection; computer implementation of univariate, bivariate, and multivariate tests. General linear model: linear regression, analysis of variance, and analysis of covariance. Prerequisite: MBAD 6221 and MBAD 6222.

DNSC 6275. Advanced Statistical Modeling and Analysis. 3 Credits.
Advanced topics associated with the general linear model. Testing for and remediation of assumption violations. Detection of outliers, influential observations, and multicollinearity. Alternative design strategies in the analysis of variance; latent growth analysis; hierarchical linear modeling; testing for interactions and parallelism. Prerequisite: DNSC 6274 or permission of instructor.

DNSC 6276. Exploratory and Multivariate Data Analysis. 3 Credits.
Methods for exploratory and multivariate data analysis. Application and comparison of advanced multivariate analytical procedures. Multivariate and discriminant analysis, LISREL analysis, and canonical correlation. Prerequisite: DNSC 6274 or permission of instructor.

DNSC 6277. Applied Forecasting and Time-Series Analysis for Managers. 3 Credits.
Introduction to various forecasting techniques, including time-series regression models, cyclical trends, exponential smoothing methods, seasonal and nonseasonal ARIMA processes, and the Box-Jenkins approach. Application of forecasting methods in economics, finance, and marketing. Prerequisite: MBAD 6222 or permission of instructor.

DNSC 6278. Big Data Analytics. 3 Credits.
Practical workshop focusing on the use of cloud computing resources for analysis and manipulation of datasets; Hadoop ecosystem, Spark and MapReduce, and other tools. Permission of the instructor may substitute for the prerequisites. Prerequisites: DNSC 6211 and ISTM 6212. Recommended background: Understanding and experience with Linux/OSX; programming concepts; R, Python, SQL or other programming language; remote computing via ssh; shell executables; version control tools such as git/github.

DNSC 6279. Data Mining. 3 Credits.
How organizations make better use of increasing amounts of collected data and convert that data into information to support managerial decision making; data mining and data analysis methods and tools for exploring and analyzing data sets; state-of-the-art software tools for developing novel applications. Prerequisite: MBAD 6224.

DNSC 6290. Special Topics. 0-3 Credits.
Experimental offering; new course topics and teaching methods. May be repeated once for credit.

DNSC 6298. Directed Readings and Research. 0-3 Credits.

DNSC 6300. Thesis Seminar. 3 Credits.

DNSC 6401. Sustainable Supply Chains. 1.5 Credit.
Introduction to integrating environmental management and sustainability concepts into the operations and supply chain management fields.
DNSC 6403. Visualization for Analytics. 1.5 Credit.
Use of data visualization software technology in the context of exploratory and reporting capabilities; SAS Visual Analytics/Statistics and other methodologies; various graphical approaches to preparing and visualizing data. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206; and DNSC 6202, or DNSC 6203 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 6404. Sports Analytics. 1.5 Credit.
Analyzing and leveraging information throughout a sports organization; strategies for gaining competitive advantage on the field of play; player analysis; and business operations. For the prerequisites, DNSC 6206 must be taken before DNSC 6203. Prerequisites: DNSC 6206 and DNSC 6203; and DNSC 6202 or MBAD 6224.

DNSC 8328. Special Topics in Decision Making. 3 Credits.
Special topics and advanced applications, such as catastrophe theory, Markovian decision processes, and Bayesian statistics. May be repeated once for credit.

DNSC 8385. Special Topics in Research Methods. 3 Credits.
Research problems and issues related to student dissertations form topics for readings, group discussions, and assigned papers.

DNSC 8392. Computational Optimization. 3 Credits.
The description, design, and programming of efficient computational methods for large-scale optimization problems; introduction to software, optimization solvers, and programming languages used by professionals to code and model industry-size optimization problems.

DNSC 8393. Applied Stochastic Models for Business. 3 Credits.
In-depth coverage of stochastic models and their applications in business and industry; applications to marketing, call center modeling, finance, queuing systems, and operations.

DNSC 8394. Stochastic Programming. 3 Credits.
The intersection of probability theory and statistics with mathematical programming for modeling optimization problems that involve uncertainty. Basic knowledge of linear programming, elementary analysis and probability. Emphasis on algorithmic methods to solve stochastic programming instances.

DNSC 8397. Advanced Special Topics. 1-3 Credits.
Current research and scholarly issues in management science.

DNSC 8998. Advanced Readings and Research. 1-12 Credits.
May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates preparing for the general examination.

DNSC 8999. Dissertation Research. 1-12 Credits.
May be repeated for credit. Restricted to doctoral candidates.